WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A floor underlayment comprising:
- 2 a first layer including cork material;
- a second layer coupled to the first layer, the second layer
- 4 having a high degree of resistance to moisture permeability; and
- a third layer coupled to the first layer opposite the second
- 6 layer, wherein the third layer is configured and formed from at least one
- 7 material to enhance dimensional stability of the first layer.
- 1 2. The underlayment of Claim 1 wherein the third layer has a
- 2 high degree of resistance to moisture permeability.
- 1 3. The underlayment of Claim 1 wherein the first layer, the
- second layer and the third layer are formed as part of a sheet.
- 1 4. The underlayment of Claim 3 wherein the sheet is sufficiently
- 2 flexible to be rolled.
- 1 5. The underlayment of Claim 3 wherein the sheet has a width
- of at least about 3 feet.
- 1 6. The underlayment of Claim 1 wherein the second layer and
- the third layer each have a thickness of less than about 5 mils.
- 7. The underlayment of Claim 1 wherein the first layer and the
- third layer are formed from common material.
- 1 8. The underlayment of Claim 1 wherein at least one of the first
- layer and the third layer is adapted to be adhered to flooring material.
- 1 9. The underlayment of Claim 1 wherein the second layer is
- 2 bonded to the first layer.

- 1 10. The underlayment of Claim 9 wherein the bond is permanent 2 and has a peel strength of at least 30 ounces per inch.
- 1 11. The underlayment of Claim 10 wherein the bond has a peel strength of at least about 50 ounces per inch.
- 1 12. The underlayment of Claim 1 wherein the first layer has a thickness of at least about 2 miles to about 3 miles.
- 1 13. The underlayment of Claim 1 wherein at least one of the second layer and the third layer have a thickness no greater than about 3 mils.
 - 14. A flooring system comprising:
- 2 a concrete subfloor;
- a floor underlayment above the subfloor, the underlayment
- 4 including:

1

- 5 a first layer including cork material;
- a second layer attached to the first layer, the second
- 7 layer being highly resistant to moisture permeability, the second layer
- 8 located between the first layer and the subfloor; and
- a flooring above the floor underlayment.
- 1 15. The flooring system of Claim 14 wherein the flooring is adhered to the underlayment.
- 16. The system of Claim 1 wherein the first layer consists of cork particles within at least one binder.
- 1 17. The flooring system of Claim 14 wherein the underlayment
- 2 includes a third layer coupled to the first layer opposite the second layer,

- wherein the third layer is formed from a material distinct from the first layer.
- 1 18. The flooring system of Claim 17 wherein the third layer enhances dimensional stability of the first layer.
- 1 19. The flooring system of Claim 17 wherein the third layer is 2 bonded to the first layer.
- 1 20. The flooring system of Claim 18 wherein the third layer is 2 highly resistant to moisture permeability.
- 1 21. The flooring system of Claim 17 wherein the first layer, the 2 second layer and the third layer are formed as part of a sheet.
- 1 22. The flooring system of Claim 21 wherein the sheet is 2 sufficiently flexible so as to be rolled.
- 1 23. The flooring system of Claim 21 wherein the sheet has a width of at least about 3 feet.
- 1 24. The flooring system of Claim 17 wherein the second layer 2 and the third layer each have a thickness of less than about 5 mils.
- 1 25. The flooring system of Claim 17 wherein the flooring includes wood material.
- 1 26. The flooring system of Claim 14 wherein the second layer is 2 bonded to the first layer.
- 1 27. The flooring system of Claim 26 wherein the bond between 2 the second layer and the first layer is permanent and has a peel strength 3 of at least about 30 ounces per inch.

- 1 28. The flooring system of Claim 27 wherein the bond is 2 destructive and has a peel strength of at least about 50 ounces per inch.
- 1 29. The flooring system of Claim 14 wherein an adhesive bonds 2 the flooring and the second layer and wherein the adhesive adheres to the 3 second layer with a peel strength of at least about 50 ounces per inch.
- 1 30. The flooring system of Claim 14 wherein the second layer 2 has a U.S. perm rating of less than 1 perm.
- 1 31. The flooring system of Claim 30 wherein the second layer 2 has a U.S. permeability rating of approximately 0.40 perm.